

American Government: A Christian Worldview – Quiz 13

- _____ 1. What does the term “internal improvements” refer to?
 - A. Military expansion programs
 - B. Government-funded infrastructure like roads and canals
 - C. Private construction companies
 - D. Foreign trade agreements
- _____ 2. Why did James Madison veto the Bonus Bill?
 - A. It was too expensive.
 - B. It favored foreign investors.
 - C. It was not authorized by the Constitution
 - D. It lacked public support.
- _____ 3. What was Madison’s concern about using the “general welfare” clause broadly?
 - A. It would reduce tax revenue.
 - B. It would give Congress unlimited power.
 - C. It would weaken state courts.
 - D. It would eliminate trade.
- _____ 4. What doctrine did John Marshall use to justify a national bank in *McCulloch v. Maryland*?
 - A. Judicial review
 - B. Popular sovereignty
 - C. Strict construction
 - D. Implied powers via the Necessary and Proper Clause
- _____ 5. In the Oak Valley example, what did the new policy do?
 - A. Raised costs for some to benefit others
 - B. Encouraged competition
 - C. Lowered lawn care prices
 - D. Eliminated all lawn care services
- _____ 6. What is an effect of protective tariffs?
 - A. Increased competition B. Lower prices C. Higher costs for manufacturers and consumers
- _____ 7. Why are protective tariffs unconstitutional?
 - A. They are not taxes.
 - B. They violate free speech.
 - C. They reduce exports.
 - D. They are used for protection, not revenue.
- _____ 8. What did some early statesmen predict about tariffs?
 - A. They would allow one region to rob another.
 - B. They would unify the nation.
 - C. They would eliminate poverty.
 - D. They would reduce government power.
- _____ 9. What right did Calhoun argue states have?
 - A. To ignore all federal laws
 - B. To control foreign policy
 - C. To nullify unconstitutional federal laws
 - D. To abolish Congress
- _____ 10. What was a key ruling in *Gibbons v. Ogden*?
 - A. States control internal trade.
 - B. The federal government controls interstate commerce.
 - C. Businesses can ignore unconstitutional laws.
 - D. Any of these

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